Message Text

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CONFIDENTIAL MOSCOW 15307

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: APOU, PINT, SOPN, UR

SUBJECT: MFA COMPLAINT ON CORRESPONDENT'S USE OF POUCH

REF: (A) MOSCOW 14999, (B) MOSCOW 13510

1. PRESS AND CULTURAL COUNSELOR HAD LONG DISCUSSION WITH SHIPLER JUNE 28 RE ALLEGATIONS ON USE OF POUCH RAISED BY MFA SAME DAY (AND REPORTED REF A). P&C COUNSELOR NOTED THAT EMBASSY HAS NO INDEPENDENT INFORMATION TO CORROBORATE MFA VERSION, SINCE ONLY "PROOF" WE POSSESS IS COPY OF SOVIET PROTOCOL. XEROX OF MAILING LABEL SHOWN TO EMBOFFS BY KRYLOV DURING MEETING AT MFA COULD, OF COURSE, BE COPY OF ANY ENVELOPE FROM SHIPLER'S HOME OFFICE.

2. SHIPLER, RECOUNTING EARLIER APPROACH BY MILITIA (REF B), SAID HE WAS NOT RPT NOT CONTEMPLATING A VISIT TO 17TH DISTRICT STATION HOUSE AND THAT HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY MAIL WHICH, ONCE IN HIS POSSESSION, HAD MYSTERIOUSLY DISAPPEARED. (COMMENT: WE STILL FIND IT PUZZLING HOW "PACKET", IF GENUINE, CAME INTO POSSESSION OF SOVIETS; POSSIBILITY THAT IT WAS FILCHED FROM EMBASSY BEFORE IT GOT TO SHIPLER IS REMOTE BUT CANNOT BE ENTIRELY CONFIDENTIAL

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DISCOUNTED.)

3. AFTER P&C COUNSELOR RECOUNTED SUBSTANCE OF SOVIET CHARGES, SHIPLER, WHO IN PAST HAS BEEN ONE OF MOST VOCAL DEFENDERS OF NEWSMEN'S "RIGHT" TO USE POUCH, DELIVERED HIMSELF OF SURPRISINGLY MODERATE AND THOUGHT-PROVOKING PRESENTATION ON PROBLEMS LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS

ARE FACING, WITH INFLUX OF UNSOLICITED MATERIALS SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD FIND OBJECTIONABLE. SHIPLER SAYS HE AND MANY OF HIS COLLEAGUES HAVE WRITTEN DIRECTLY TO SOURCES OF SUCH MATERIALS REQUESTING THAT THEY NOT BE SENT. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SUCCESS. "DIRECT MAILINGS" ARE DOWN. ADDITIONALLY, SINCE EMBASSY REGULATIONS ON USE OF POUCH PRIVILEGE WERE MODIFIED LAST DECEMBER, PACKAGES RECEIVED HERE FOR NEWSMEN (AS WELL AS EDUCA-TIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGEES AND BUSINESSMEN) MUST ORIGINATE WITH THEIR HOME OFFICES ONLY - THUS PRESUMABLY FILTERING OUT THE UNSOLICITED ITEMS WITH DIFFERING RE-TURN ADDRESSES. HOWEVER, MOST OF LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS HAVE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THEIR HOME OFFICES TO FORWARD PERSONAL MAIL (BANK STATEMENTS AND THE LIKE) AND IT NOW APPEARS, SHIPLER INDICATED, THAT MANY OF THE SOURCES OF UNSOLICITED MATERIAL HAVE CAUGHT ONTO THIS FACT AND ARE SENDING THEIR STUFF TO HOME OFFICES WITH A REQUEST TO FORWARD. HOME OFFICES, PRESUMABLY IN PURELY MECHANICAL PROCESS BY LOW-LEVEL EMPLOYEES, REGULARLY WRAP UP ACCUMULATED MAIL AND FORWARD TO MOSCOW VIA HELSINKI BOX M ADDRESS, MEETING OUR POUCH REQUIREMENTS BY HAVING CORRECT RETURN ADDRESS (I.E. THAT OF SPONSORING ORGAN-IZATION). IN MANY CASES, ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS TO WHICH CORRESPONDENTS HAD DIRECTLY APPEALED TO CEASE MAILINGS HAVE SIMPLY SWITCHED TACTICS, STOPPING DIRECT CORRESPONDENCE BUT USING THE CHANNEL VIA CORRESPONDENT'S CONFIDENTIAL.

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HOME OFFICE. SINCE CORRESPONDENTS ARE NOT PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED WITH MANY SOURCES OF MATERIALS, FOR WHOM THEY ARE JUST CONVENIENT TRANSMISSION BELT, EVEN DIRECT APPEALS TO CEASE MAILINGS HAVE OFTEN BEEN INEFFECTIVE. SOURCES, INCLUDING RECENT EMIGRES, MERELY CONTINUE TO SEND THEIR ITEMS OFF TO AN UNCERTAIN WELCOME WITH PRESUMED HOPE THAT AT LEAST SOME WILL MAKE IT INTO HANDS OF INTENDED OR RANDOM SOVIET RECIPIENTS.

4. AT CONCLUSION OF MEETING, SHIPLER ASKED P&C COUNSELOR TO KEEP SUBSTANCE OF THIS DISCUSSION CONFIDENTIAL AND NOT TO MENTION IT TO OTHER LOCAL NEWSMEN. THIS OF COURSE WE WILL DO, AND WE ASK THAT DEPARTMENT DO LIKEWISE.

5. COMMENT: THIS EPISODE HAS LED US TO GIVE FURTHER THOUGHT TO PRESENT POUCH REGULATIONS AND THEIR EFFECTIVENESS, AND TO WAYS IN WHICH WE MIGHT MINIMIZE POSSIBILITY OF UNDETECTABLE VIOLATIONS SUCH AS THOSE SHIPLER DESCRIBES. SINCE POUCH PRESENTS SOLE RELIABLE MEANS FOR NEWSMEN, BUSINESSMEN AND EXCHANGEES TO COMMUNICATE WITH OUTSIDE WORLD, ISSUE PRESENTS US WITH PARTICULARLY THORNY QUESTION OF LIMITING MISUSE WITHOUT PENALIZING INNOCENT PARTIES. ONCE WE HAVE COMPLETED OUR REVIEW

AND COME TO SOME TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS, WE WILL TRANSM	IT
THEM TO DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION TOON	

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